

Looking Back Over a Quarter Century of Network Monitoring

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Security Onion Conference
11 Sep 2015

Analytics

Specifically, our goal is to develop monitoring techniques that will enable us to maintain information of normal network activity (including those of the network's individual nodes, their users, their offered services, etc.) The monitor will be capable of observing current network activity, which, when compared with historical behavior, will enable it to detect in real-time possible security violations on the network – regardless of the network type, organization, and topology.

System 1

Modelling patterns of life for each user and machine, it is the only software platform able to detect normal and abnormal behaviors as they emerge, without already knowing what it is looking for, and calculate the probability of threat based on the detection of behavioral anomalies.

System 2

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System 2

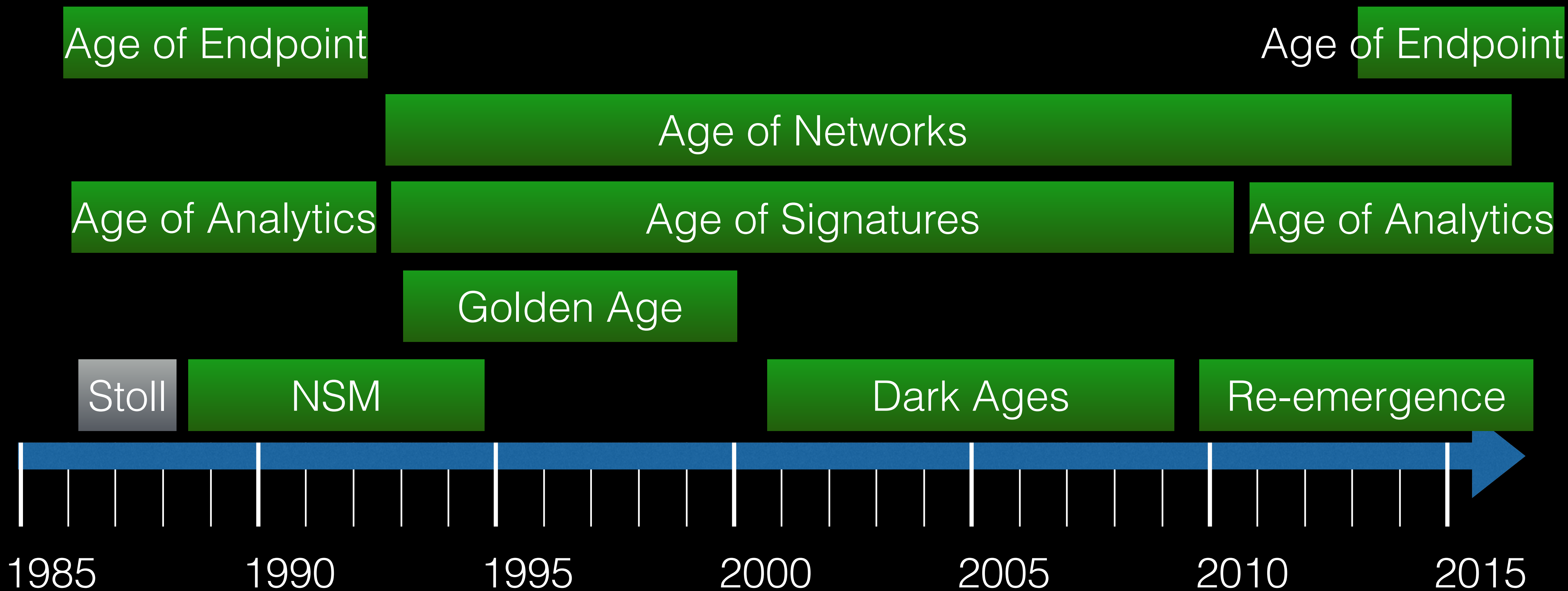
Analytics

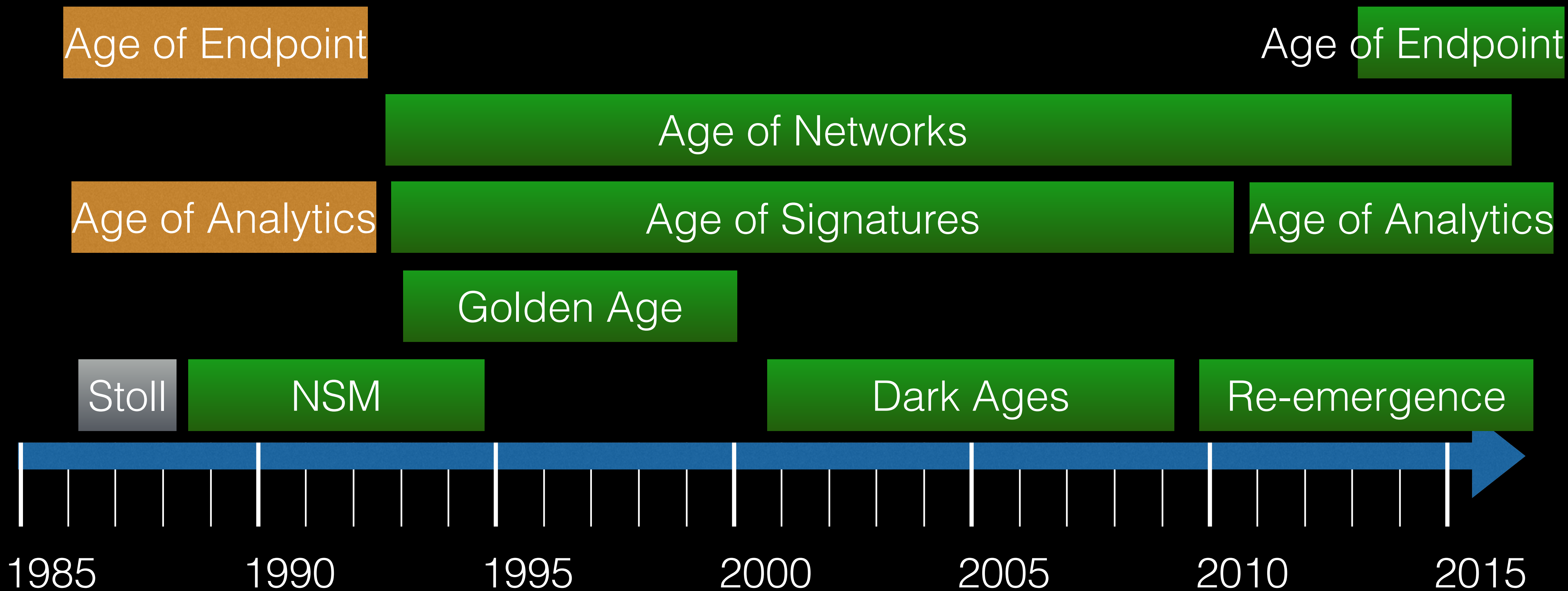
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“A Network Security Monitor”, May 1990

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Darktrace web site, March 2015





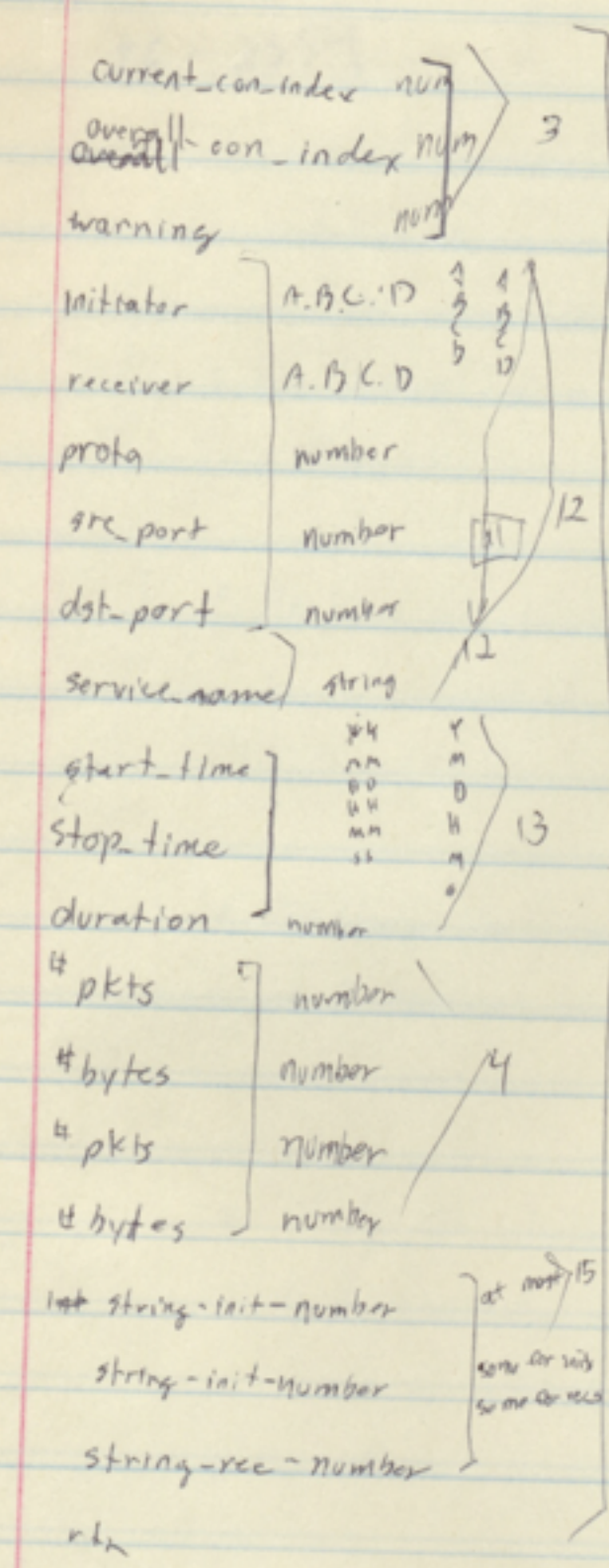
“The distribution of the data was found to be generally multi-modal (and not Gaussian). ... This is important since many statistical techniques assume the data to be Gaussian distributed.”

“The biggest concern was the **detection of unusual activity** which was not obviously an attack. Often we did not have someone to monitor the actual connection, and we often **did not have any supporting evidence to prove or disprove** that an attack had occurred.”

“One possible solution would be to **save the actual data** crossing the connection, so that an **exact recording** of what had happened would exist.”

“A second solution would be to **examine audit trails** generated by one of the hosts concerned.”

“Both approaches are currently being examined.”



connection record

sort by warning, current_con_index, overall_con_index
 filter by all: for numbers [$>$, $<$, $=$] number
 addresses can take wild cards
 start & stop times should be broken down
 Take a list of connections & build a report
 Take a connection & build a transcript

Money/proposals - thesis proposal
 Distribution
 string matching

FY 92
 provide
 research

initiator	A.B.C.D	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
receiver	A.B.C.D		
proto	number		
src_port	number		12
dst_port	number		12
service_name	string		
start_time	YY MM DD HH MM SS	Y M D H M S	13
stop_time			
duration	number		
# pkts	number		
# bytes	number		4
# pkts	number		
# bytes	number		
init-string-init-number		at most 15	
string-init-number		some for init	
string-rec-number		some for recs	

connection record

1-15-91

Note: finished string searches the other day
finished transcript generator today

Tasks for NSM

1

• Continued development of NSM software ~~addition~~

- deliverable is code/documentation for mature prototype.

- Paper describing NSM / presentation @ DDF conference.

2

• Development of a distributed NSM architecture

- Report

3

• Analysis of other ID techniques and their possible use
in a networked environment

- Report (Experts)

4

• ~~For~~ Study techniques for stalking hackers. techniques frequently used, ...

- A seminar in the use of the NSM (mature prototype)

7

login: guest

Login incorrect

daemon:

passwd

login: root

Permission denied

CWD ~ROOT



218	267389	8.944	5.778	10.000	10.000	128.120.2.251	128.120.57.60	6	25858
-----	--------	-------	-------	--------	--------	---------------	---------------	---	-------

23	telnet	Mon-Jun-03-18:12:03-1991	Mon-Jun-03-18:12:38-1991	35
----	--------	--------------------------	--------------------------	----

51	40	34	144	0-rec-1	1-rec-2
----	----	----	-----	---------	---------

199	267370	8.944	5.778	10.000	10.000	128.120.2.251	128.120.57.14	6	10498
-----	--------	-------	-------	--------	--------	---------------	---------------	---	-------

23	telnet	Mon-Jun-03-18:10:09-1991	Mon-Jun-03-18:10:36-1991	27
----	--------	--------------------------	--------------------------	----

From unify!tonga.unify.com!srm@csusac.ecs.csus.edu Thu Feb 28 13:29:54 1991
Received: by iris.eecs.ucdavis.edu (5.57/UCD.EECS.4.0)
id AA08857; Thu, 28 Feb 91 13:29:52 -0800
Received: from csusac.ecs.csus.edu by ucdavis.ucdavis.edu (5.61/UCD2.03)
id AA10151; Thu, 28 Feb 91 13:20:23 -0800
Received: by csusac.ecs.csus.edu (5.61/1.34)
id AA14720; Thu, 28 Feb 91 16:20:28 -0500
Received: from tonga
by unify.com (5.61/smail2.5/06-13-89/jwc.4)
with SMTP
id AA08207; Thu, 28 Feb 91 12:43:48 -0800
Received: by tonga. (4.0/SMI-4.0)
id AA05658; Thu, 28 Feb 91 12:43:41 PST
Date: Thu, 28 Feb 91 12:43:41 PST
From: srm@tonga.unify.com (Steve Maraglia)
Message-Id: <9102282043.AA05658@tonga.>
To: heberlei@iris.eecs.ucdavis.edu
Subject: Re: the scoop
Status: R

Todd,

Thank you for emailing the transcript!

Do you have any other information regarding Unify passwd hacking or unauthorized access to Unify? If so, can you send it to me?

This type of irresponsible behavior should be dealt with very harshly! Can any legal action be taken against these individuals? Will this "[REDACTED]" be removed from all systems at ucdavis? Can you tell me what, if any, action is being brought against these individuals?

Thanks for your help

Steve Maraglia - System Administrator
Unify Corporation
3901 Lennane Dr. Sacramento, CA 95834

internet: srm@unify.com
..!{uunet,csusac,pyramid}!unify!srm
(916) 928-6271

Date: Thu, 28 Feb 91 12:43:41 PST
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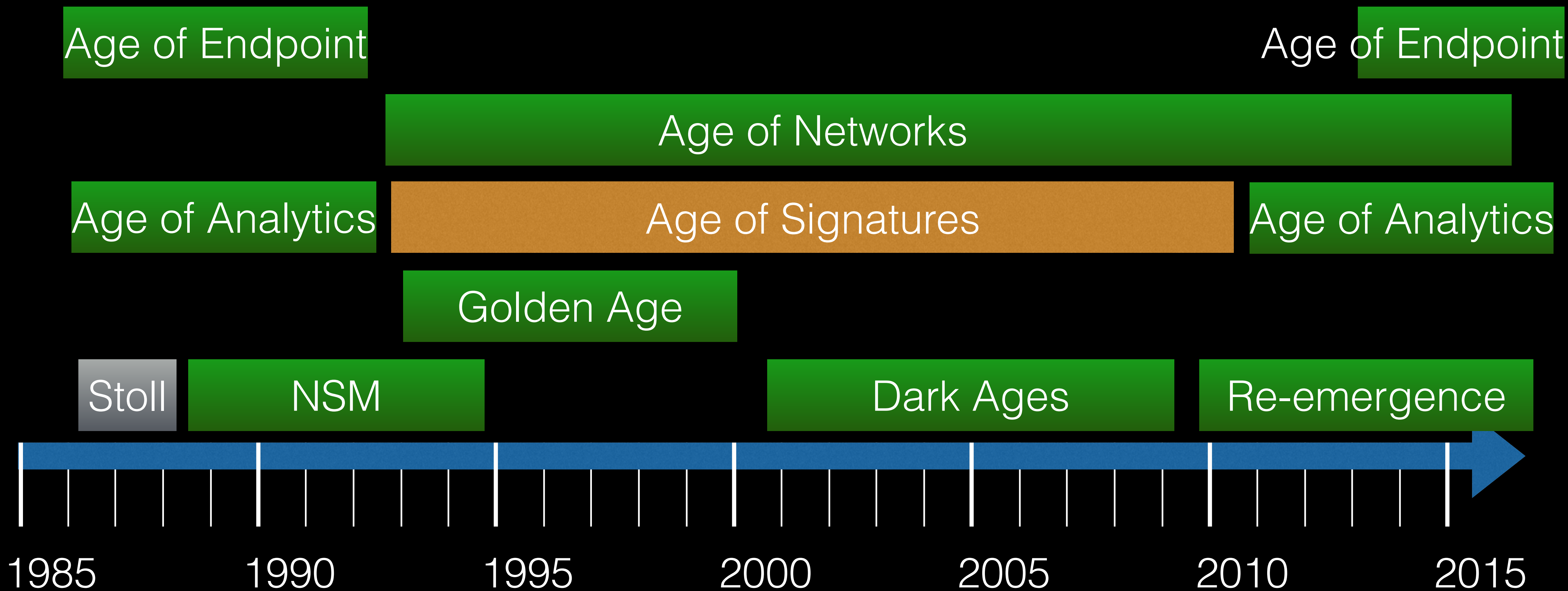
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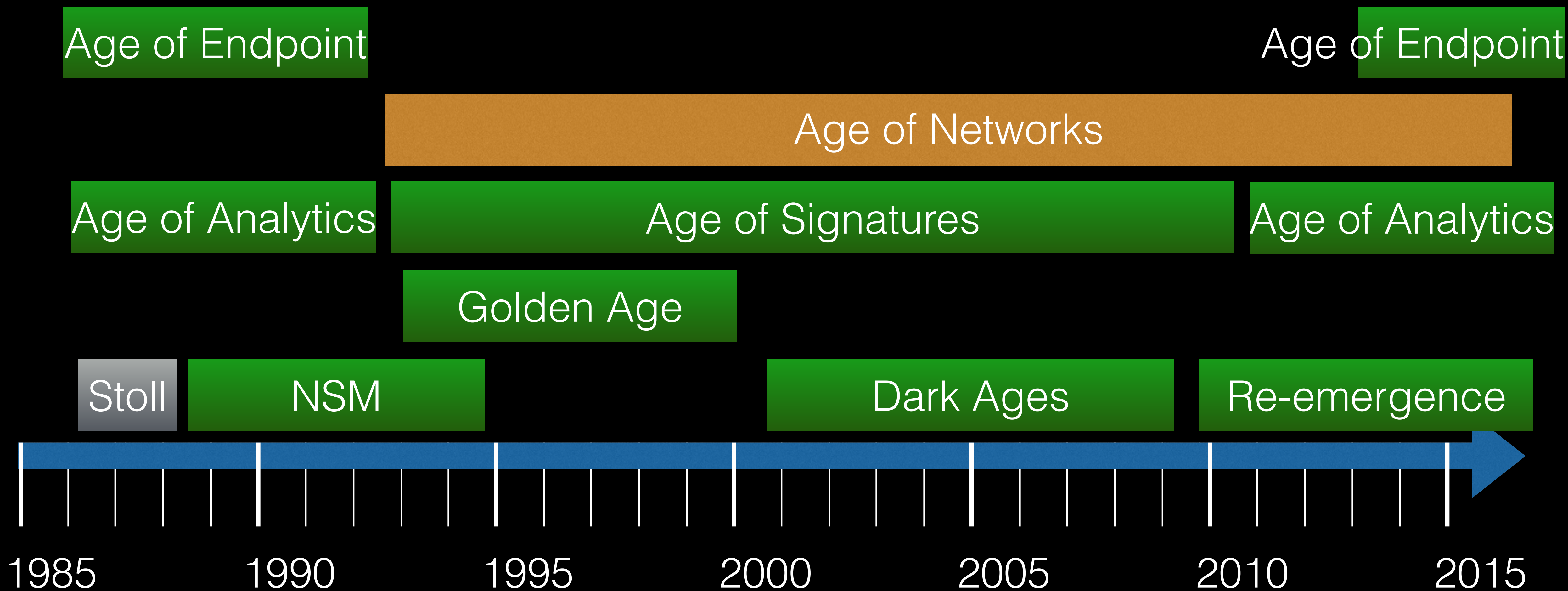
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```
#define ATTACK_MODEL_WEIGHT      2.0  
#define PROFILE_WEIGHT          1.0  
#define ES_WEIGHT                5.0
```





The Great Forgetting

Questions in the late 1990s

Why did the warnings go down when we ran the data a second time?

I added a string, but why didn't the warning didn't go up?

Why is "Last login" a signature?

“Last login” Indicator

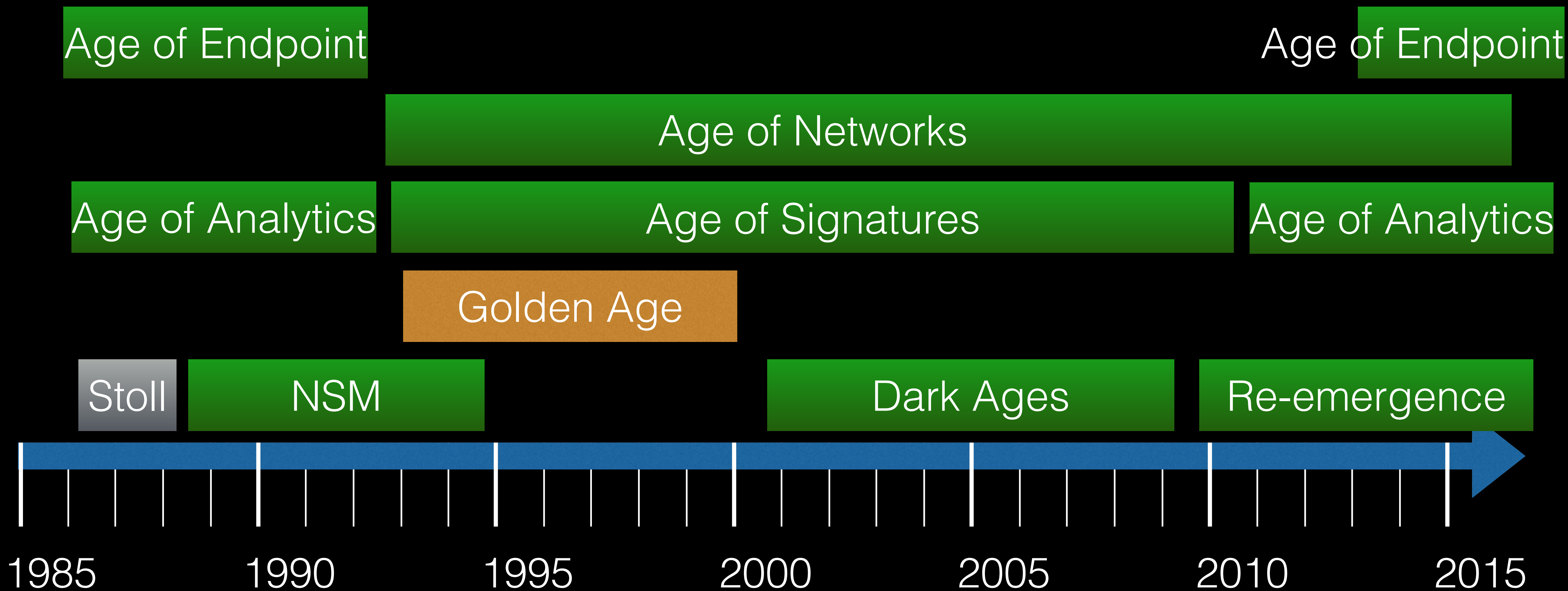
```
if ( (num_of_last_login > 0)
    || (num_of_login_last_used > 0) ) {
    logged_in = TRUE;
    warn_value -= DEFAULT_TCP_WARN;
}
else {
    warn_value += 2.0;
}
```

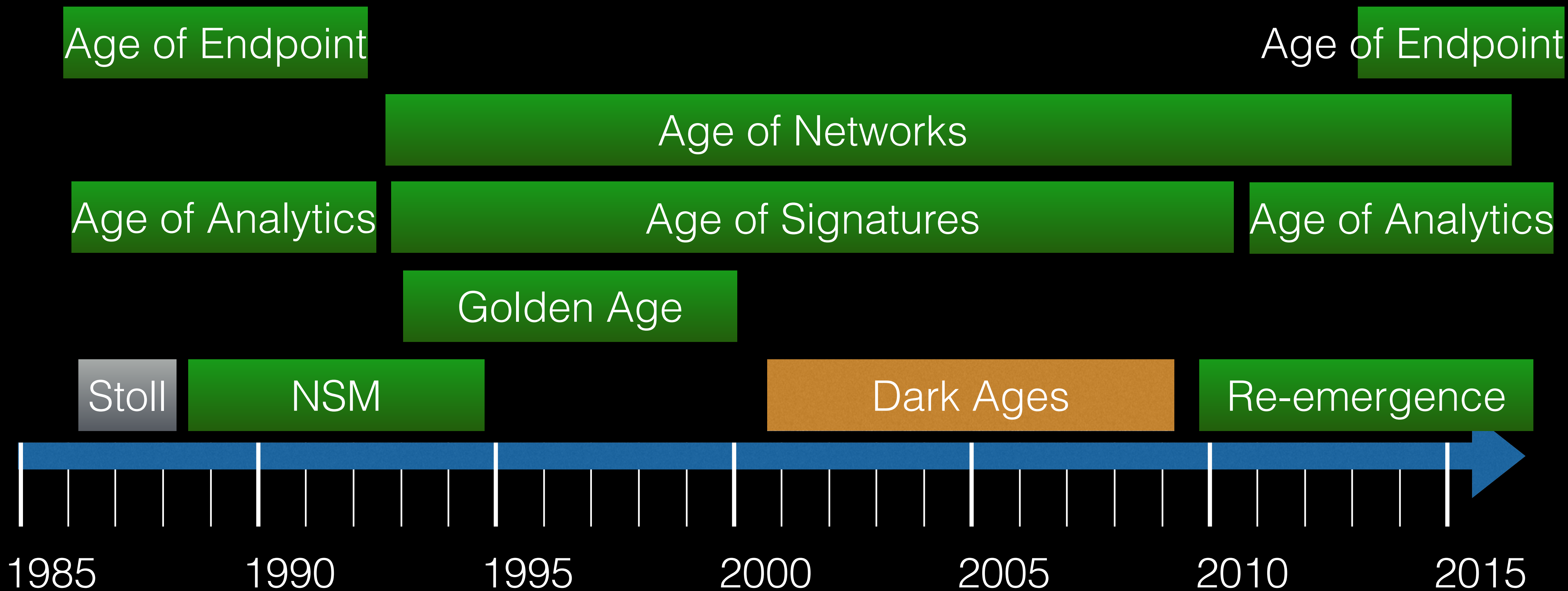
“daemon:” Indicator

```
if ( (num_of_passwd_file > 0) &&  
    (num_of_passwd_file < 3) ) {  
    warn_value += 5;  
}  
else if (num_of_passwd_file >= 3)  
    warn_value += 6.0;
```

Golden Years of Commercial IDS

1993-2000

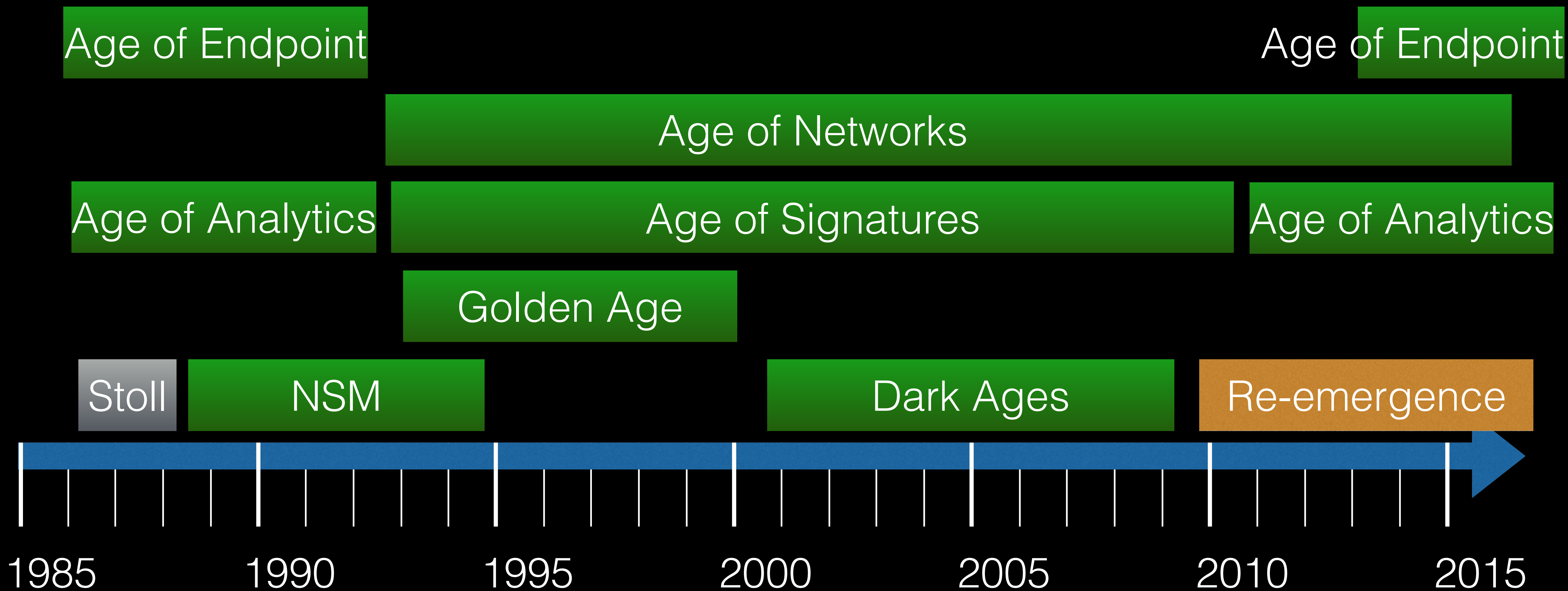




Rest In Peace

Rest In Peace





High Profile Attacks

KIM ZETTER SECURITY 01.14.10 8:01 PM

GOOGLE HACK ATTACK WAS ULTRA SOPHISTICATED, NEW DETAILS SHOW

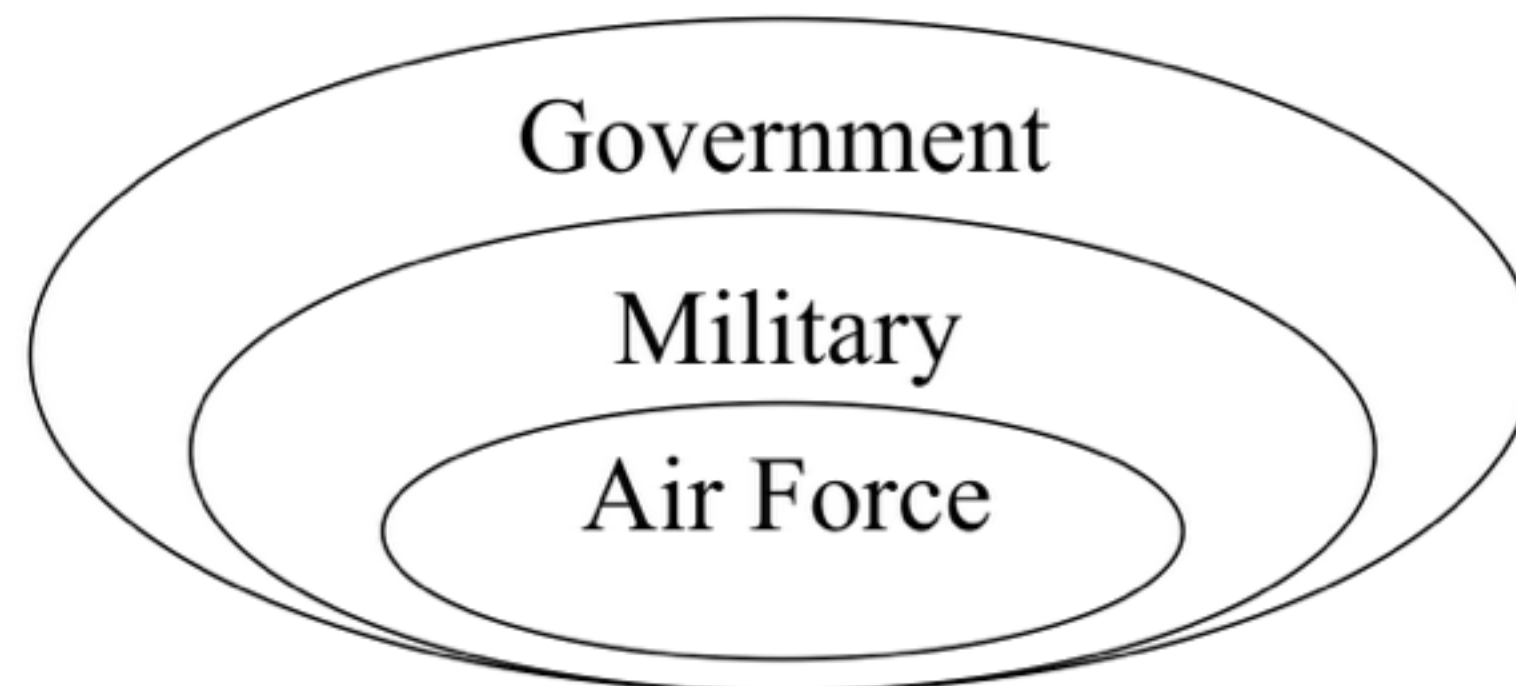
HACKERS SEEKING SOURCE code from Google, Adobe and dozens of other high-profile companies used unprecedented tactics that combined encryption, stealth programming and an unknown hole in Internet Explorer, according to new details released by the anti-virus firm McAfee.

<http://www.wired.com/2010/01/operation-aurora/>

The Value of Scale

Amazon Purchase Circles

- Identifies top sellers unique to defined groups.
- Groups are defined a priori
- Our model:
 - may indicate an attack targeted at a specific group (e.g., Air Force or power grid)



Bestsellers for U.S. Air Force



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Force

More:

- 1 **Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire**
- 2 **Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets**
- 3 **Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone**
- 4 **Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban**

Activity unique to Air Force, and perhaps most important to the Air Force, is lost in the noise.

Unique to U.S. Air Force



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Books: Unique to U.S. Air Force

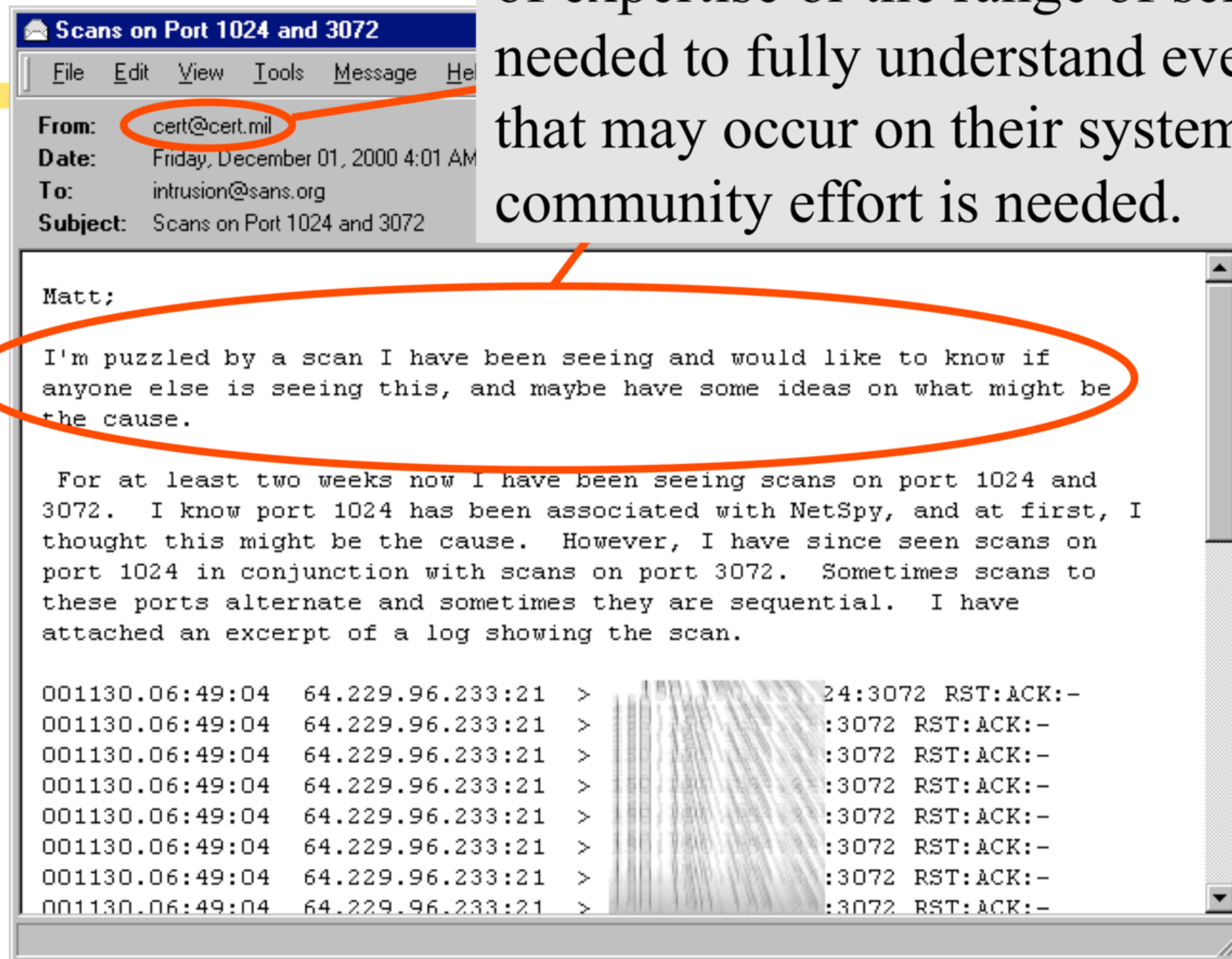
More:

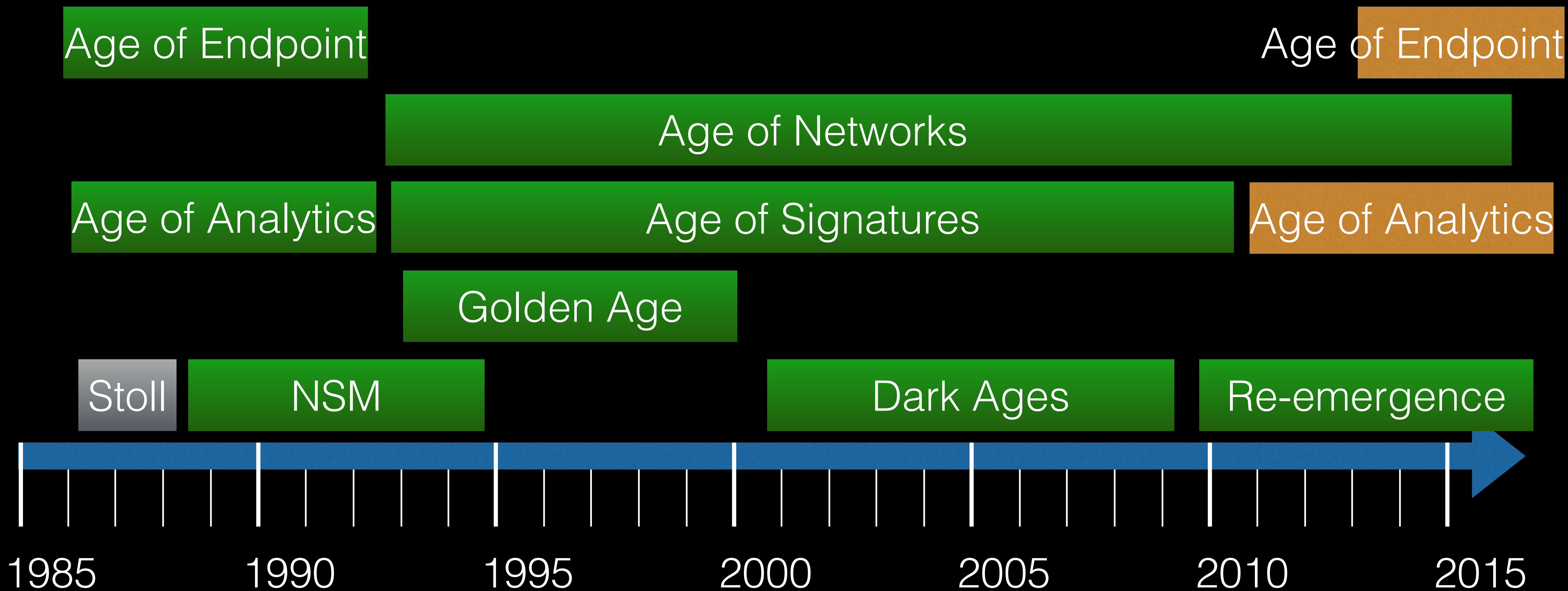
Pur
...

- 1 **Air Power: A Centennial Appraisal**
- 2 **They Also Flew: The Enlisted Pilot Legacy, 1912-1942**
- 3 **Victor Padrini: A Novel of the United States Air Force Academy**
- 4 **The Limits of Air Power: The American Bombing of North Vietnam**

These books are important to people in the Air Force. What attacks might be unique to the Air Force, and should we pay closer attention to them?

No one organization can field the depth of expertise or the range of sensors needed to fully understand everything that may occur on their systems. A community effort is needed.





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DETECT UNKNOWN THREATS

Cyber threats are pervasive and already inside your network now. Tackling emerging anomalies is critical to get ahead of today's persistent adversaries.

[Read more >](#)

toddheberlein.com/blog/

Before there was Mandiant there was WheelGroup

[September 7, 2015](#)

An early Managed Security Service Provider (MSSP)

[September 7, 2015](#)

NSM Source Code from 1995

[September 9, 2015](#)